



IEO INDEPENDENT
Evaluation Office
United Nations Development Programme

وزارة التخطيط والمتابعة والإصلاح الإداري
Ministry of Planning, Monitoring
and Administrative Reform



LEAVING NO ONE BEHIND: EVALUATION for 2030

2019 National Evaluation
Capacities Conference

Recent Adaptation Efforts and Initiatives

UNDP Regional Hub for Arab States

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 [@undp_evaluation](https://twitter.com/undp_evaluation)

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Global Commission on Adaptation

Accelerate adaptation by elevating the political visibility of adaptation and focusing on concrete actions



REVOLUTIONS

Understanding

Planning

Finance

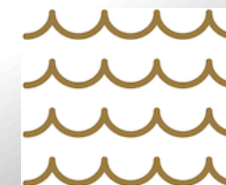
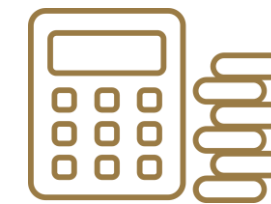
SYSTEMS

Food
Natural Environment
Water
Cities
Infrastructure
Disaster Risk Management
Finance

Year of Action

Driven by 8
Action Tracks

SEP 2019 →
DEC 2020



UN Climate Action Summit 2019

Way toward a full transformation of economies in line with SDGs



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

UNDP's Climate Promise: To support 100 countries enhance their Nationally Determined Contributions by 2020, with demonstrated increase in ambition

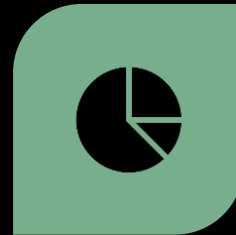
Menu of Services for NDC Enhancement



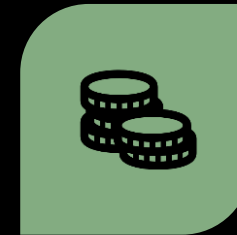
BUILD POLITICAL
WILL AND SOCIETAL
OWNERSHIP AT
NATIONAL AND SUB-
NATIONAL LEVELS



REVIEW, ALIGN AND
UPDATE EXISTING
TARGETS, POLICIES
AND MEASURES



INCORPORATE NEW
SECTORS AND/OR
GHGS



ASSESS COSTS AND
INVESTMENT
OPPORTUNITIES



MONITOR PROGRESS &
STRENGTHEN
TRANSPARENCY

Call for Action: Raising Ambition for Climate Adaptation and Resilience

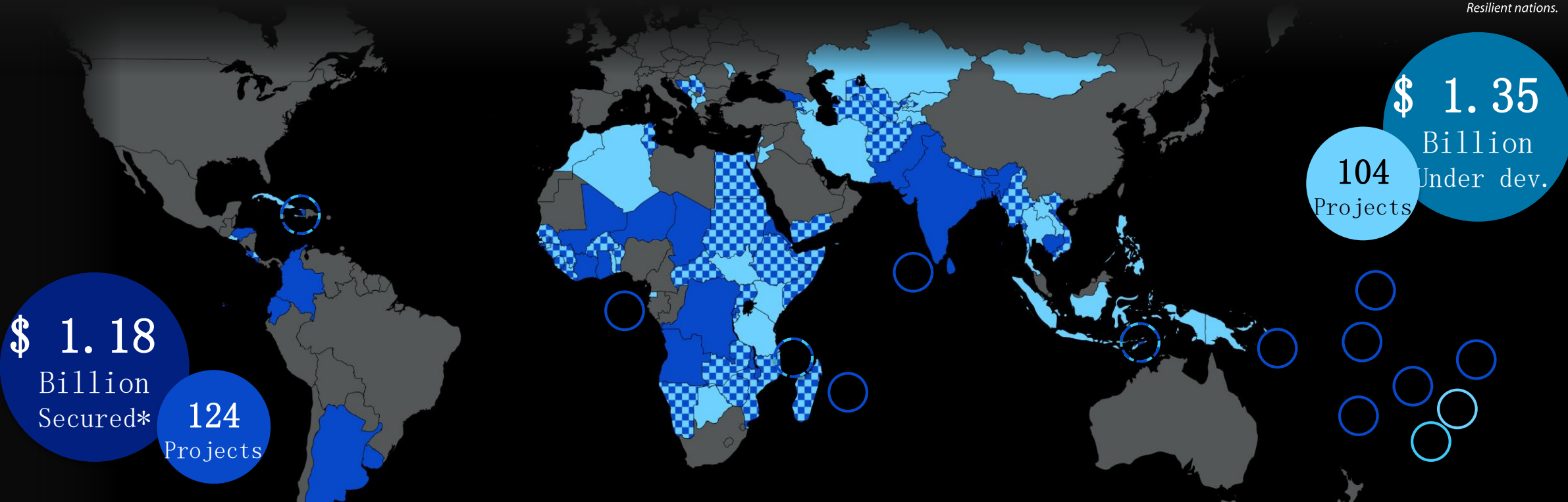
- Endorsed by 117 countries and 86 organizations and institutions
(as of 17 October 2019)
- Commitment to step up efforts to enhance adaptation and resilience action:
 - ✓ Acting now to respond to immediate climate impacts and to support the most vulnerable members of society
 - ✓ Building resilient futures by putting climate risk at the center of decision making
 - ✓ Urgently increasing the availability of adaptation and resilience finance

Climate Change Adaptation

Supporting livelihoods and protecting lives in a changing climate



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

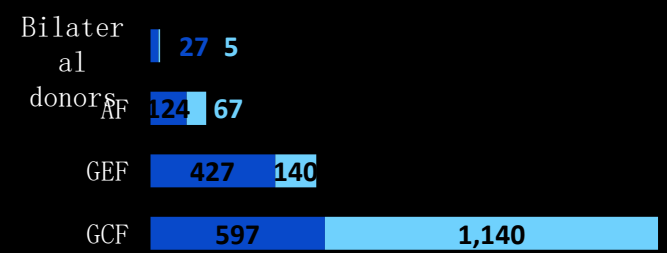


\$ 1.18
Billion
Secured*
124
Projects

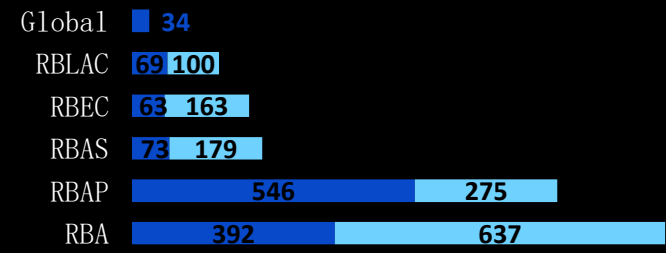
\$ 1.35
Billion
Under dev.
104
Projects

99 COUNTRIES
44 LDCs
19 SIDS

FUNDS BY SOURCE (\$ Million)



FUNDS BY REGION (\$ Million)



Funds sec. / Under implementation
 Under development

*Resource mobilization secured includes project preparation grants. **The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations or UNDP concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

UNDP Support to access funding to develop NAPs

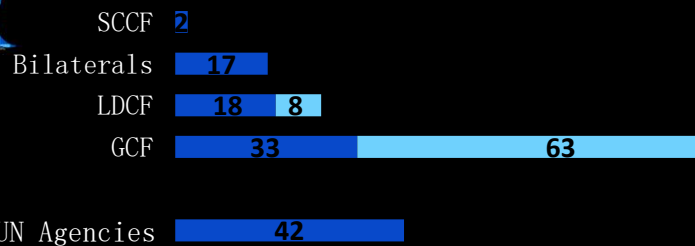
Mainstreaming adaptation through National Adaptation Plans

\$ 70.9
Million
Secured* **21**
Projects

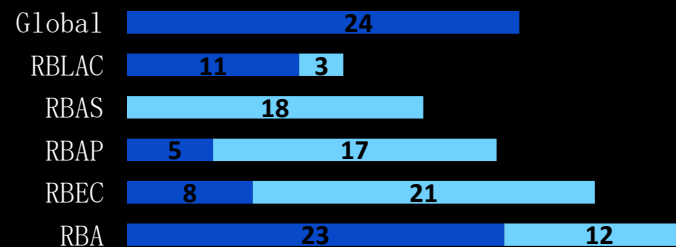
\$ 71.0
Million
Under dev. **34**
Projects





75 COUNTRIES
31 LDCs
16 SIDS(*)

FUNDS BY SOURCE (\$ Million)



FUNDS BY REGION (\$ Million)



-  Countries that mobilized money through NAP-Ag and NAP-GSP
-  NAP-Ag supported countries
-  Countries that mobilized funds from GCF or LDCF
-  NAP-GSP supported countries

*Resource mobilization secured includes projects endorsed. **The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations or UNDP concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. *** Of which 8 are additional. (*) Including 8 SIDS supported by the Japan-Caribbean Climate Change Partnership.

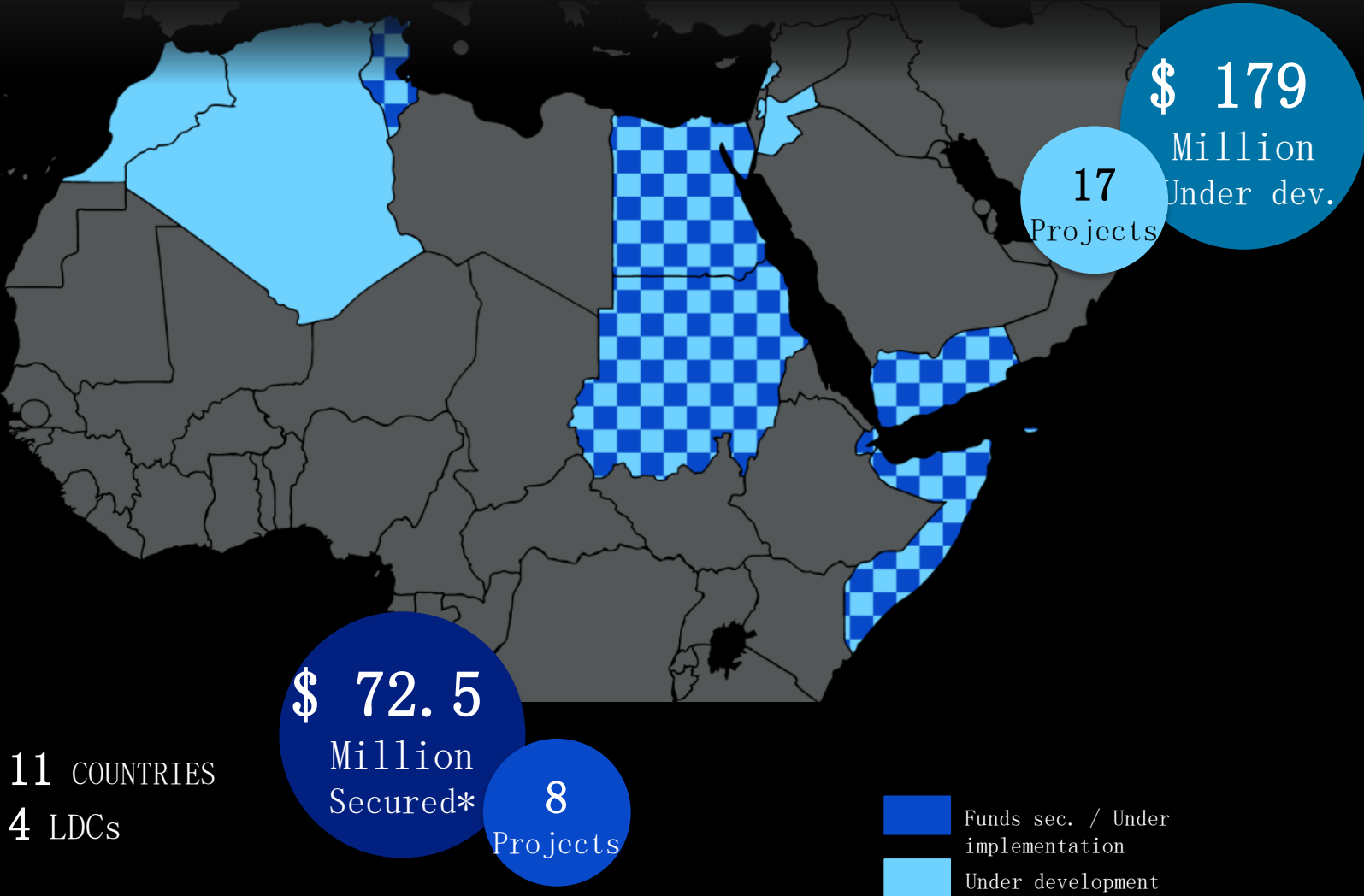


UN
DP

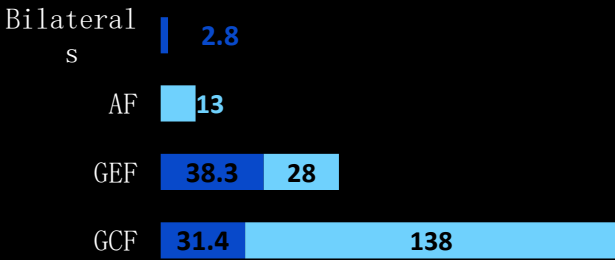
Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

Climate Change Adaptation – Arab States

Supporting livelihoods and protecting lives in a changing climate



FUNDS BY SOURCE (\$ Million)



*Resource mobilization secured includes project preparation grants (\$ 175 Million). **The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations or UNDP concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

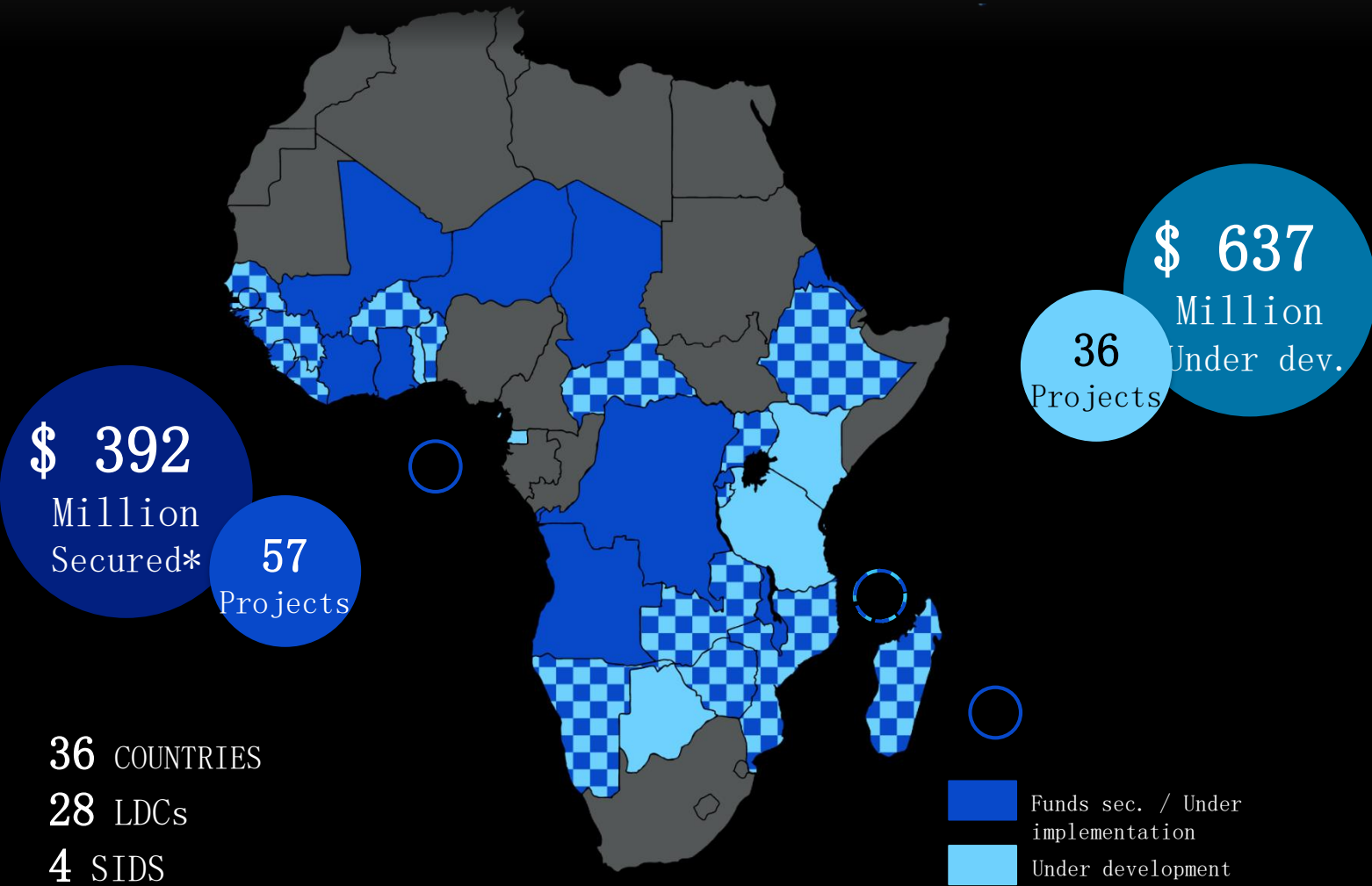


UN
DP

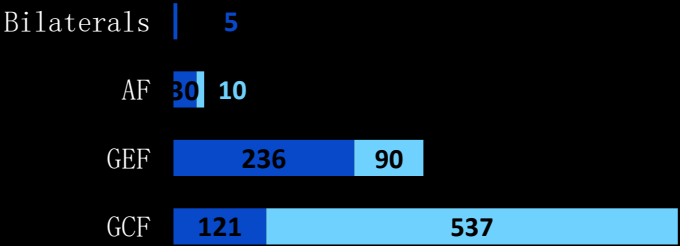
Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

Climate Change Adaptation – Africa

Supporting livelihoods and protecting lives in a changing climate



FUNDS BY SOURCE (\$ Million)



*Resource mobilization secured includes project preparation grants (\$ 175 Million). **The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations or UNDP concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

UNDP Climate Change Adaptation – Signature Solution Focal Areas

Supporting livelihoods and protecting lives in a changing climate



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

Integrated policy and planning for climate-resilient, sustainable development



Cross-sectoral resilient livelihoods

- 45 countries
- 65 projects
- \$ 610 million under implementation
- 9.6 million people having access to CI
- 80 million beneficiaries across 1000+ communities

Fostering resilience for food security

- 44 countries
- 65 projects
- \$ 645 million under implementation
- 4.3 million small-holder farmers using climate resilient agricultural practices
- 750,600 ha of agricultural land protected



Ecosystem-based adaptation

- 31 countries
- 44 projects
- \$ 501 million under implementation
- 1.9 million ha of land area protected
- 145,800 ha of marine area protected

Climate resilient water resource and coastal management

- 43 countries
- 60 projects
- \$ 723 million under implementation
- 1.2 million people with increased access to drinking water
- 16,000 km of coastline protected

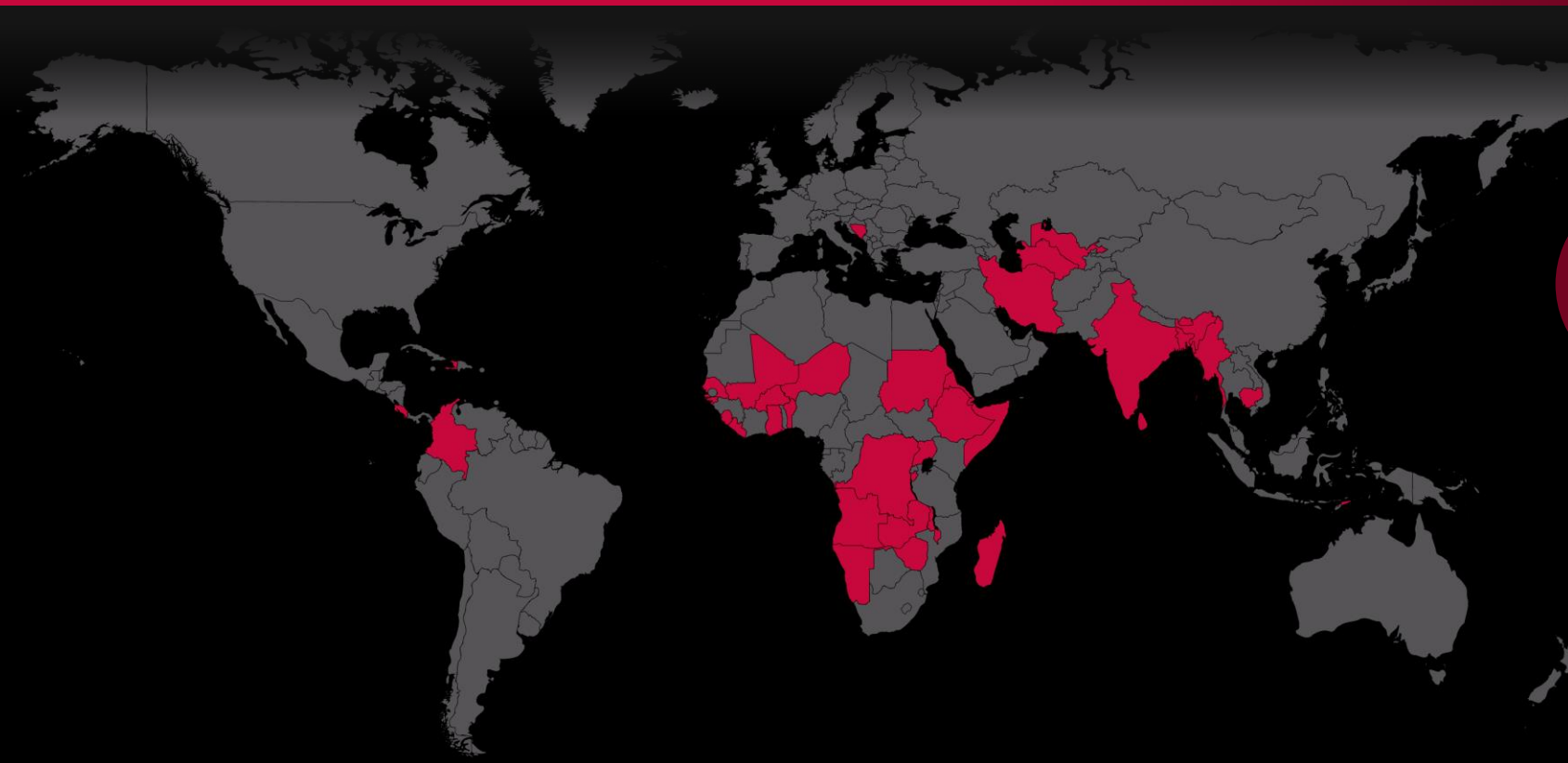


Climate Information, Access to Markets, Disaster Risks Reduction, Enterprise Development

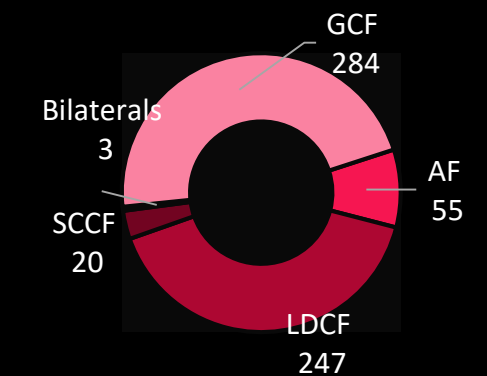
Cross-sectoral resilient livelihoods

Advancing sustainable economic development and promote the sharing of climate-smart tools and technologies

Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.





Portfolio under implementation



45 COUNTRIES 31 LDCs 11 SIDS

Since 2008

-  80 million people benefit from more resilient livelihoods
-  100+ MSMEs supported to increase their income and adaptive capacity
-  4 million people experienced a 32% increase in their annual income
-  33 innovative financing mechanisms established

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Cross-sectoral resilient livelihoods

Advancing sustainable economic development and promote the sharing of climate-smart tools and technologies



*Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.*

Main areas of work

- Support to entrepreneurs and MSMEs with a special emphasis put on women entrepreneurs to create new businesses, diversify business activities or improve the resilience of on-going activities
- Houses and public infrastructure such as roads and markets made more resilient to climate risks
- Promoting agricultural / on-farm / fisheries-related income diversification and improved productivity
 - Crop diversification, integrated farming systems (crop-animal-trees systems), apiculture,
 - Regenerative agriculture to flip from carbon source to carbon sink (crop rotation, low/no-till, compost...)
 - Quality and certification standards
 - Value-added processing of agricultural products
- Diversification to different form of off-farm harvesting systems such as timber and non-timber forest products
 - (fruits, nuts, mushrooms, medicinal plants, herbs, essences, furniture, rattans, fibers for construction, ...)
- Livelihood diversification by off-farm non-forest income generating activities
 - Job development in tourism sector, safety net-based jobs for project interventions such as cash-for-work arrangements



GEF - Least Developed Countries Fund
(GEF-LDCF)

LDCF : US\$ 8,000,000

Co-financing: US\$ 64,820,000



Enhancing resilience and adaptive capacity of vulnerable communities and ecosystems by integrating climate risks in natural resources management and disaster preparedness



- **19,524 households with enhanced livelihoods** through access to water, improved ecosystem services and reforestation (exceeded target by 170 percent)



- **Initiated program for a new Master's degree** on climate and environment at Amoud University, with 30 students enrolled in its first year



- **Rehabilitated 11 boreholes**, benefitting up to 45,000 people

Climate change and the future of development in the Arab Region

Exacerbating multi-dimensional fragility challenges



Baseline threats include:

- *Water stress & overexploitation of resources*
- *Desertification & ecosystem degradation*
- *Malnutrition & rising levels of conflict*

Select climate change impacts:

- *Longer and more frequent droughts*
- *More frequent heatwaves and dust storms*
- *Increasing water scarcity*
- *Sea level rise*
- *Impacts on subsistence and rainfed agriculture & food security*

➤ *By 2030, most of the world's poor will live in fragile and crisis contexts, shaped*

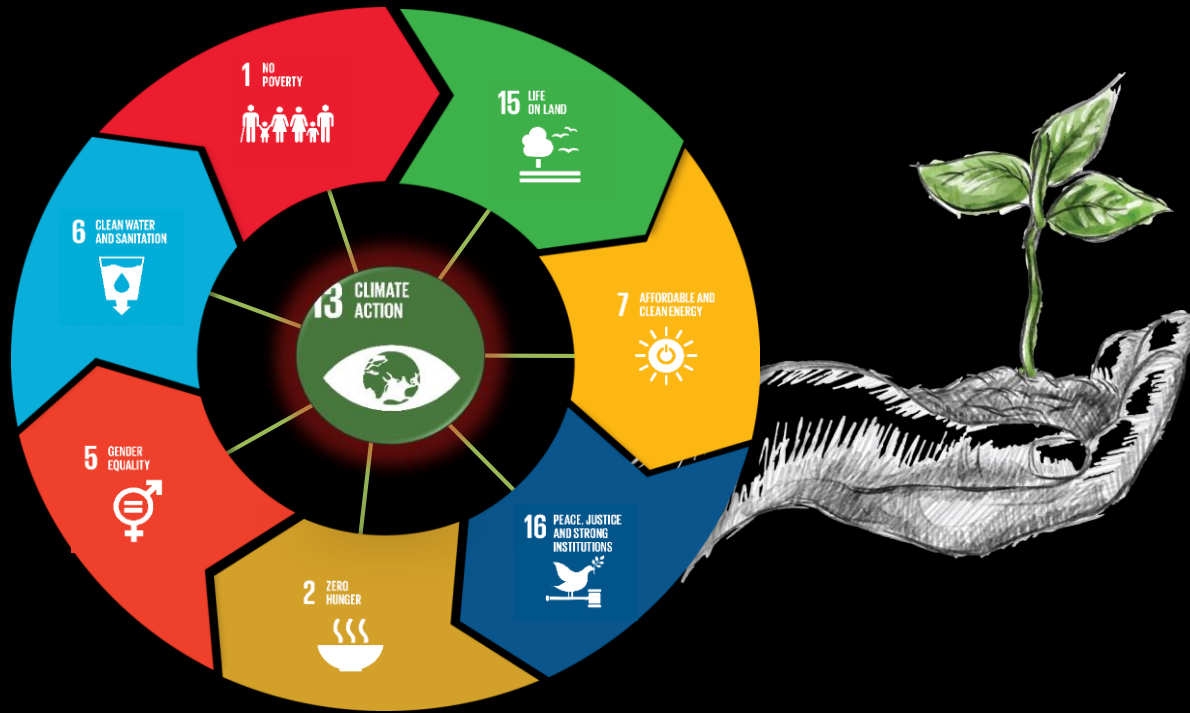
**Climate action can help countries to prevent crises from emerging,
and assists communities to recover and build back better**



Sweden
Sverige

Sida : US\$ 7,300,000
UNDP co-financing: US\$ 600,000

SDG Climate Facility Project: Climate Action for Human Security



- Focused on nexus between climate action and human security
- **Objective:** Enhance capacity of regional, national and local institutions to effectively integrate climate change consideration into development and crisis prevention/recovery interventions and policies, including support to scale-up climate finance for innovative local solutions
- **Resilience grants:** Egypt, Iraq, Yemen, Syria/Jordan/Lebanon, Occupied Palestinian Territories, Tunisia





GEF - Least Developed Countries Fund
(GEF-LDCF)

LDCF : US\$ 5,700,000

Co-financing: US\$ 18,800,000



Increasing resilience of rain-fed farming and pastoral communities with micro-finance and weather-based index insurance



- **Develop Sudan's first weather index-based insurance scheme**, including institutional and technical capacity for climate observation, forecasting and early warning



- **45,000 farmers and pastoralists covered** by weather index-based insurance



- **At least 3 micro-credit, flexible loan products designed** and tested to account for income cycles of smallholder farmers



- **At least 6 weather index-based insurance products designed** and introduced

InsuResilience Global Partnership

- UNDP/BMZ joint initiative to support UNDP's work to drive inclusive insurance in 7 countries from 2020 to 2023
 - ✓ Detailed in-country work to develop and deliver inclusive insurance solutions to benefit some of the most climate-vulnerable parts of the world.
 - ✓ Investment in evidence, research and sponsoring innovations at the country level.
- UNDP, BMZ and IDF public-private partnership to provide technical assistance and risk solutions to 20 climate vulnerable countries:
 - ✓ Project leadership of UNDP
 - ✓ Funding by BMZ
 - ✓ Risk-management expertise and insurance capital by Insurance Development Forum (IDF)



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for 2030**

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Thank You



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